

Решить задачу об остывании однородного шара $u_t = a^2 \Delta u$:

1. $a = 1, u(3, \theta, \varphi, t) = 0, u(r, \theta, \varphi, 0) = 5r^2 \sin^2 \theta \sin 2\varphi.$
2. $a = 2, u(4, \theta, \varphi, t) = 0, u(r, \theta, \varphi, 0) = 6r^2 \sin^2 \theta \cos 2\varphi.$
3. $a = 3, u(7, \theta, \varphi, t) = 0, u(r, \theta, \varphi, 0) = 9r^2 \sin \theta \cos \theta \sin \varphi.$
4. $a = 1/2, u(6, \theta, \varphi, t) = 0, u(r, \theta, \varphi, 0) = 8r^2 \sin \theta \cos \theta \cos \varphi.$
5. $a = 1/3, u(1, \theta, \varphi, t) = 0, u(r, \theta, \varphi, 0) = 7r^3 \sin^2 \theta \cos \theta \sin 2\varphi.$
6. $a = 1, u(2, \theta, \varphi, t) = 0, u(r, \theta, \varphi, 0) = 4r^3 \sin^2 \theta \cos \theta \cos 2\varphi.$
7. $a = 2, u(5, \theta, \varphi, t) = 0, u(r, \theta, \varphi, 0) = 9r \sin \theta \sin \varphi.$
8. $a = 3, u(2, \theta, \varphi, t) = 0, u(r, \theta, \varphi, 0) = 6r \sin \theta \cos \varphi.$
9. $a = 1/2, u(3, \theta, \varphi, t) = 0, u(r, \theta, \varphi, 0) = 7r^3 \sin^3 \theta \sin 3\varphi.$
10. $a = 1/3, u(4, \theta, \varphi, t) = 0, u(r, \theta, \varphi, 0) = 8r^3 \sin^3 \theta \cos 3\varphi.$
11. $a = 1, u(5, \theta, \varphi, t) = 0, u(r, \theta, \varphi, 0) = 3r^2 \sin^2 \theta \cos 2\varphi.$
12. $a = 2, u(6, \theta, \varphi, t) = 0, u(r, \theta, \varphi, 0) = 4r^2 \sin^2 \theta \sin 2\varphi.$
13. $a = 3, u(9, \theta, \varphi, t) = 0, u(r, \theta, \varphi, 0) = 7r^2 \sin \theta \cos \theta \cos \varphi.$
14. $a = 1/2, u(8, \theta, \varphi, t) = 0, u(r, \theta, \varphi, 0) = 6r^2 \sin \theta \cos \theta \sin \varphi.$
15. $a = 1/3, u(7, \theta, \varphi, t) = 0, u(r, \theta, \varphi, 0) = r^3 \sin^2 \theta \cos \theta \cos 2\varphi.$
16. $a = 1, u(4, \theta, \varphi, t) = 0, u(r, \theta, \varphi, 0) = 2r^3 \sin^2 \theta \cos \theta \sin 2\varphi.$
17. $a = 2, u(9, \theta, \varphi, t) = 0, u(r, \theta, \varphi, 0) = 5r \sin \theta \cos \varphi.$
18. $a = 3, u(6, \theta, \varphi, t) = 0, u(r, \theta, \varphi, 0) = 2r \sin \theta \sin \varphi.$
19. $a = 1/2, u(7, \theta, \varphi, t) = 0, u(r, \theta, \varphi, 0) = 3r^3 \sin^3 \theta \cos 3\varphi.$
20. $a = 1/3, u(8, \theta, \varphi, t) = 0, u(r, \theta, \varphi, 0) = 4r^3 \sin^3 \theta \sin 3\varphi.$